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ВЫВОД ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЬНЫХ УРАВНЕНИЙ КОЛЕБАНИЯ СТЕРЖНЕЙ ПРИ ГЕОМЕТРИЧЕСКИ НЕЛИНЕЙНОЙ ПОСТАНОВКЕ

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В этой статье рассматривается вывод дифференциальных уравнений колебания стержней при геометрически нелинейной постановке. Определены вариации кинетической и потенциальной энергии, а также вариации работы внешних сил. Применяя вариационный принцип Остроградского – Гамильтона выведены дифференциальные уравнения колебания стержней при геометрически нелинейной постановке. Также приведены соответствующие естественные начальные и граничные условия. Во введение дано обзор исследования научных работ в нелинейных постановках колебания стержней в наших республике и в зарубежных странах.

Ключевые слова: колебания, стержень, геометрически нелинейная постановка, Вариационный принцип Остроградского-Гамильтона, вариация кинетическая энергия, вариация потенциальная энергия, вариации работы внешних сил

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1 Введение

В настоящее время нефтегазовая отрасль является ведущей отраслью в нашей республике и во всем мире играет огромную роль в экономике. Ежегодно бурятся сотни тысяч километров скважин и с каждым годом объемы бурения растут. Нефтедобывающая промышленность быстро развивается и требует постоянного совершенствования буровых установок. При современном интенсивном освоении и добычи нефти большое внимание уделяется проблеме эффективного бурения скважин. Безаварийность работ по бурению скважин, скорость их бурения и добычи нефти зависят от качества и совершенства буровых механизмов и инструментов, что делает отрасль нефтегазового оборудования одной из динамично развивающихся отраслей. Успехи бурения неразрывно связаны с новейшими научными разработками в области расчета и проектирования буровых механизмов, повышения их технического уровня и надежности.

Буровой скважин является обязательным элементом буровых механизмов, которая предназначена для передачи крутящего момента и осевого усилия непосредственно к пород разрушающему инструменту, находящемуся на конце трубы. Поэтому режим работы буровых механизмов в большинстве случаев зависит от несущей способности буровых скважин. Одним из главных факторов браковки скважины является ее искривление. До настоящего времени еще не существует единой модели, описывающей искривления скважины. Основной же причиной искривления является неустойчивость прямолинейной формы буровой скважины.

Большинство работ по исследованию динамики буровых скважин направлено на моделирование и анализ вибрации колонн, вызывающих потерю устойчивости движения бурового оборудования и нарушение их прочностных свойств. При этом одним из распространенных допущений является наложение ограничений на величины деформаций буровых скважин при их моделировании, то есть допущение их малости, что ведет к линеаризации модели.

Вопросам деформирования трехмерных деформируемых сред в рамках нелинейной теории упругости посвящен ряд монографий и журнальных публикаций. Значительный вклад в развитие нелинейной теории упругости внесли такие ученыe, как А.Еремеев [1], В.И.Ерофеев [2–5], Н.В.Зволинский [6], А.С.Зинченко [7], Л.М.Зубов [8], М.И.Карякин [9], С.В.Левяков [10], А.И.Лурье [11], Н.Ф.Морозов [12], В.В.Новожилов [13], Р.Б.Нургазиев [14], Л.А.Хаджиева [15], К.Ф.Черных [16] и другие. Из зарубежных ученых следует отметить С.Антмана [17], Н.Arvin [18], M.Ashgari [19], A.Грина [20], A.Mamandi [21], M.T.Piovan [22], P.Ривлина [23], K.Труслелла [24], J.W.Hijmissen [25], J.Bailey [26], A.Berliz [27], J.Jansen [29], W.Zhu [30] и других.

Задача сильного изгиба призматического бруса концевыми моментами является нелинейным вариантом одной из задач Сен-Венана. Решение другой нелинейной задачи-задачи о кручении было дано Л.М.Зубовым и Л.Ю.Богачковой [8]. В рамках линейной теории упругости задача изгиба призматического тела была решена Сен-Венаном. С тех пор задача Сен-Венана об изгибе обобщалась в разных направлениях. Однако эти обобщения не выходили за рамки малых деформаций. Исключение составляет нелинейная плоская задача о чистом изгибе упругой полосы, решение которой изложено, например, в книге А.И.Лурье [11].

Построение единой теории тонкостенных стержней предложено в работах В.З. Власова [31], Г.Ю. Джанелидзе [32] и В.К. Кабулова [33, 34]. Потребности практики приводят в настоящее время к необходимости изучения деформации элементов с учетом геометрической нелинейности.

Вопросами разработки в области алгоритмизации теории расчета и автоматизации решения задач упругих нелинейных элементов конструкции занимались В.К.Кабулов [34], А.В.Толок [36], Т.Буриев [38], К.Ш.Бабамуратов [35], Ф.Б.Бадалов [37], Б.Курманбаев [39], Б.Мардонов [40], Ш.А.Назиров [41], М.Олимов [44] и их последователи.

Область применения линейных моделей ограничена. Как правило, такие модели не допускают всестороннего качественного и количественного анализа буровых скважин, отражая достаточно точно реальное поведение конструкций лишь до определенного уровня внешних воздействий. Они существенно сужают представление о реалистичности моделируемых процессов в системе буровая скважина и правильность их описания. Поэтому возникает необходимость моделирования нелинейных динамических систем, что связано с возможностью возникновения даже в простых элементах упругих конструкций нелинейных режимов. Среди последних работ по моделированию нелинейной динамики стержневых элементов можно отметить работы В.И.Ерофеева и его коллеги [2, 3], Л.А.Хаджиевой и ее коллеги [15, 40]. Также следует отметить исследователей A.Mamandi [21], A.J.Ashgari [19], W.Zhu [30], A.Berliz [27], Z.Li [54], J.D.Jansen [29]. Авторы работ отмечают необходимость более полного исследования реального напряженно-деформированного состояния стержневых систем. Ими было установлено, что для полного изучения колебательных процессов недостаточно классических линейных теорий и необходимо рассматривать теории более высоких приближений, учитывающих, в частности, геометрическую нелинейности.

Сложность описания нелинейной динамики деформируемых элементов буровой скважин и разнообразие причин, вызывающих нелинейность, столь значительны, что проблемы прогнозирования их прочности и надежности, а также обеспечения устойчивости движения системы остаются по-прежнему одними из наиболее трудных и наименее разработанных. Следует также отметить отсутствие работ, обобщающих методы моделирования, решения и анализа буровых скважин с учетом нелинейности модели и необходимость привлечения современной технологии нелинейной теории упругости.

В процессе эксплуатации буровая скважина испытывает различные по характеру и величине нагрузки, которые приводят к сложному деформированному состоянию труб колонны. При этом в буровой скважине могут возникать большие осевые, изгибные и крутильные деформации. Эти колебания, как правило, довольно сложны по своей природе. Они тесно связаны между собой как линейно, так и нелинейно, и происходят одновременно.

Все вышеописанные ограничения и допущения моделей существенно сужают представление о реалистичности моделируемых процессов в системе буровая скважина, так как не представляется возможным описание большого разнообразия осложняющих движение буровой скважины факторов.

Анализ работ в области устойчивости буровых скважин свидетельствует о малой исследованности проблем динамики бурового оборудования с учетом их упругих свойств, нелинейных факторов и влияния окружающей среды. Усложнение же модели за счет нелинейности и увеличения размерности системы вследствие совместного рассмотрения компонент упругой деформации скважине делает данную проблему мало изученной и требует своего рассмотрения для описания реалистичности движения всей системы и ее анализа.

2 Постановка задачи

Рассмотрим перемещения стержня в виде [48–53]:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} u_1(x, y, z, t) = u - z\alpha_1 - y\alpha_2; \\ u_2(x, y, z, t) = v + z\theta, \\ u_3(x, y, z, t) = w - y\theta. \end{array} \right\} \quad (1)$$

где u, v, w - перемещения срединной линии стержня, α_1, α_2 - углы поворота сечения при чистом изгибе, u_1, u_2, u_3 - компоненты вектора перемещений, θ - угол кручения. Здесь искомые функции $u, v, w, \alpha_1, \alpha_2, \theta$ - являются функциями срединной линии стержня.

В общем виде выписываем вариационный принцип Остроградского-Гамильтона [33, 34, 45–47]:

$$\int_t (\delta K - \delta \Pi + \delta A) dt = 0, \quad (2)$$

где K , Π - кинетическая и потенциальная энергии; A - работа внешних объемных и поверхностных сил.

3 Определение вариации кинетической энергии

При вычислении вариации кинетической энергии используем соотношение

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta K dt &= \int_t \int_v \sum_{i=1}^3 \rho \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial t_i} \delta \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial t} dv dt, \\ \int_t \delta K dt &= \int_t \int_v \left(\rho \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial t} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial t} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial t} + \rho \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial t} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial t} \right) dv dt, \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

где ρ - удельная плотность массы материала тела (полагается постоянной).

Выполним операции интегрирования по частям:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta K dt &= \int_v \sum_{i=1}^3 \rho \frac{\partial u_i}{\partial t_i} \delta u_i dv dt \Big|_t - \int_t \int_v \sum_{i=1}^3 \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_i}{\partial t_i^2} \delta u_i dv dt, \\ \int_t \delta K dt &= \int_v \left(\rho \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial t} \delta u_1 + \rho \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial t} \delta u_2 + \rho \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial t} \delta u_3 \right) dv \Big|_t - \\ &- \int_t \int_v \left[\rho \frac{\partial^2 u_1}{\partial t^2} \delta u_1 + \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_2}{\partial t^2} \delta u_2 + \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_3}{\partial t^2} \delta u_3 \right] dv dt. \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

Подставляя выражения u_1, u_2, u_3 из (1) на вариации кинетической энергии (4) и раскрывая скобки под знаком вариации после выполнения операции интегрирования по сечениям стержня и вводя обозначения, получаем [33, 49–53]:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta K dt &= \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta u - \right. \\ &\quad - \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\ &\quad - \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\ &\quad + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta v + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta w + \\ &\quad \left. + \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + \rho I_p \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx - \\ &- \int_t \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta u - \right. \\ &\quad - \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\ &\quad - \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\ &\quad \left. + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta v + \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta w + \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho I_p \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx dt. \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

где

$$\begin{aligned} \rho F &= \int_y \int_z \rho dz dy; \quad \rho S_y = \int_y \int_z \rho z dz dy; \quad \rho S_z = \int_y \int_z \rho y dz dy; \\ \rho I_y &= \int_y \int_z \rho z^2 dz dy; \quad \rho I_z = \int_y \int_z \rho y^2 dz dy; \quad \rho I_{yz} = \int_y \int_z \rho yz dz dy; \\ \rho I_\rho &= \int_y \int_z \rho (z^2 + y^2) dz dy. \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

4 Определение вариации потенциальной энергии

Для вариации потенциальной энергии имеем [33, 45–47]:

$$\int_t \delta dt = \int_t \int_v \sum_{i=1} \sigma_{1i} \delta \varepsilon_{1i} dv dt = \int_t \int_v (\sigma_{11} \delta \varepsilon_{11} + \sigma_{12} \delta \varepsilon_{12} + \sigma_{13} \delta \varepsilon_{13}) dv dt; \quad (7)$$

Сформируем соотношения Коши [13, 33]:

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon_{11} &= \gamma_{11} = \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right]; \\ \varepsilon_{12} &= \varepsilon_{21} = 2\gamma_{12} = \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y}; \\ \varepsilon_{13} &= \varepsilon_{31} = 2\gamma_{13} = \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z}. \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

Варьируем соотношения Коши (8)

$$\begin{aligned} \delta \varepsilon_{11} &= \delta \gamma_{11} = \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{1}{2} \delta \left[\left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] = \\ &= \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x}; \\ \delta \varepsilon_{12} &= \delta \gamma_{12} = \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} + \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x}; \\ \delta \varepsilon_{13} &= \gamma_{13} = \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} + \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x}. \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

Эти формулы вставляем на вариации потенциальной энергии (7)

$$\int \delta dt = \int_t \int_v \left\{ \sigma_{11} \left(\delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \right) + \right.$$

$$+ \sigma_{12} \left(\delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} + \right.$$

$$+ \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \Big) +$$

$$+ \sigma_{13} \left(\delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} + \right.$$

$$+ \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \Big) \Big\} dvdt; \quad (10)$$

Приведем подобных слагаемых относительно вариации

$$\int \delta dt = \int_t \int_v \left\{ \left(\sigma_{11} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \sigma_{11} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} \sigma_{12} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} \sigma_{13} \right) \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} + \right.$$

$$+ \left(\sigma_{12} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \sigma_{11} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} \sigma_{12} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} \sigma_{13} \right) \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} +$$

$$+ \left(\sigma_{13} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \sigma_{11} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} \sigma_{12} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} \sigma_{13} \right) \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} + \left(\sigma_{12} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \sigma_{12} \right) \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} +$$

$$+ \left(\sigma_{13} + \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} \sigma_{13} \right) \delta \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \sigma_{12} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \sigma_{12} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y} +$$

$$+ \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \sigma_{13} \delta \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \sigma_{13} \delta \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z} \Big\} dvdt; \quad (11)$$

Относительно $\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z}, \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z}, \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial z}$ используем формулы (1).

В (11) выполняем операции интегрирования по частям, приведем подобных слагаемых относительно вариации перемещений, подставляя выражения перемещения u_i из (1) под знаками вариации на вариационное уравнение, выделяем интеграл по сечению стержня, вводя обозначения имеем:

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_t \delta \Pi dt &= \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(N_x + N_x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) dx \right] dt \delta u + \right. \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[-\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(M_y + M_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. - M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) \alpha_1 \right) dx \right] dt \delta \alpha_1 + \right. \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[-\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(M_z + M_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. - M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \alpha_1 \right) dx \right] dt \delta \alpha_2 + \right. \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[-\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(M_z + M_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. - M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \alpha_1 \right) dx \right] dt \delta \alpha_2 + \right. \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(Q_2 + N_x \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + M_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + Q_3 \theta \right) \right] dx \right\} dt \delta v + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(Q_3 + N_x \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - Q_2 \theta \right) \right] dx \right\} dt \delta w + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(M_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) + \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. + (M_{11} (z^2 \sigma_{11}) + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2)) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + (M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) + M_{13} (z \sigma_{13})) \theta \right) \right] dx \right\} dt \delta \theta + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left(N_x + N_x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} Q_2 \alpha_2 - \frac{\partial}{\partial z} Q_3 \alpha_1 \right) \right|_x \right\} \delta u \} dt + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left(-M_y - M_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. - M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) \alpha_1 \right) \right|_x \delta \alpha_1 \} dt \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left(-M_z - M_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \alpha_2 + M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \alpha_1 \right) \right|_x \delta \alpha_2 \} dt \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left[\left(Q_2 + N_x \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + M_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + Q_3 \theta \right) \right|_x \right] \delta v \} dt + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left[\left(Q_3 + N_x \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - Q_2 \theta \right) \right|_x \right] \delta w \} dt + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \left. \left[M_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) + (M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y)) \theta - \right. \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. \left. - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) + M_{11} (z^2 \sigma_{11}) + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right|_x \right\} \delta \theta \} dt. \tag{12}
\end{aligned}$$

Для нелинейных частей вариации потенциальной энергии вводим следующие обозначения:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta \Pi dt = & \int_t - \left\{ \int_x \left\{ \left[\frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x} \right] \delta u + \left[\frac{\partial Q_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x} \right] \delta v + \right. \right. \\ & + \left[\frac{\partial Q_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x} \right] \delta w + \left[\frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x} \right] \delta \alpha_1 + \\ & + \left. \left. \left[\frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \left[\frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx + \right. \\ & \left. + [N_x + R_1] \delta u + [Q_2 + R_2] \delta v + [Q_3 + R_3] \delta w + \right. \\ & \left. + [M_y + R_4] \delta \alpha_1 + [M_z + R_5] \delta \alpha_2 + [M_x + R_6] \delta \theta|_x \right\} dt. \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

Здесь

$$\begin{aligned} R_1 &= N_x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\ R_2 &= N_x \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + M_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + Q_3 \theta; \\ R_3 &= N_x \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - Q_2 \theta; \\ R_4 &= - \left(M_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\ & \left. - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) \alpha_1 \right); \\ R_5 &= - \left(M_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\ & \left. - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \alpha_1 \right); \\ R_6 &= M_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} z) - \\ & - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \theta + M_{13} (\sigma_{13} z) \theta + \\ & + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}. \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

5 Определение вариации работы внешних сил

Рассмотрим вариации работы внешних сил

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta A dt = & \int_t \left[\int_v (F_1 \delta u_1 + F_2 \delta u_2 + F_3 \delta u_3) dv + \right. \\ & + \int_s (q_1 \delta u_1 + q_2 \delta u_2 + q_3 \delta u_3) ds + \\ & \left. + \int_{s_1} (\varphi_1 \delta u_1 + \varphi_2 \delta u_2 + \varphi_3 \delta u_3) ds_1 |_x \right]. \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

Здесь F_1, F_2, F_3 – обозначены составляющие объемных сил, отнесенные к единице объема, через q_1, q_2, q_3 – соответственно поверхностные силы, отнесенные к единице площади поверхности стержня, $\varphi_1, \varphi_2, \varphi_3$ – граничные напряжения.

В вариации работы внешних сил (15) подставляем выражения перемещения u_1, u_2, u_3 из (1):

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta A dt = & \int_t \left[\int_v (F_1 \delta (u - z\alpha_1 - y\alpha_2) + F_2 \delta (v + z\theta) + F_3 \delta (w - y\theta)) dv + \right. \\ & + \int_s (q_1 \delta (u - z\alpha_1 - y\alpha_2) + q_2 \delta (v + z\theta) + q_3 \delta (w - y\theta)) ds + \\ & \left. + \int_{s_1} (\varphi_1 \delta (u - z\alpha_1 - y\alpha_2) + \varphi_2 \delta (v + z\theta) + \varphi_3 \delta (w - y\theta)) ds_1 |_x \right] dt; \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

Раскрываем скобки и выделяем интеграл по сечению стержня. Тогда вариации работы внешних сил (16) получают вид:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta A dt = & \\ = & \int_t \left[\int_v (F_1 \delta u - zF_1 \delta \alpha_1 - yF_1 \delta \alpha_2 + F_2 \delta v + F_3 \delta w + (zF_2 - yF_3) \delta \theta) dv + \right. \\ & + \int_s (q_1 \delta u - zq_1 \delta \alpha_1 - yq_1 \delta \alpha_2 + q_2 \delta v + q_3 \delta w + (zq_2 - yq_3) \delta \theta) ds + \\ & \left. + \int_{s_1} (\varphi_1 \delta u - z\varphi_1 \delta \alpha_1 - y\varphi_1 \delta \alpha_2 + \varphi_2 \delta v + \varphi_3 \delta w + (z\varphi_2 - y\varphi_3) \delta \theta) ds_1 |_x \right] dt; \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

Выделим интеграл поперечного сечения стержня

$$\begin{aligned} \int_t \delta A dt = & \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\int_y \int_z (F_1 \delta u - zF_1 \delta \alpha_1 - yF_1 \delta \alpha_2 + \right. \right. \\ & + F_2 \delta v + F_3 \delta w + (zF_2 - yF_3) \delta \theta) dz dy + \\ & \left. \left. + \int_l (q_1 \delta u - zq_1 \delta \alpha_1 - yq_1 \delta \alpha_2 + q_2 \delta v + q_3 \delta w + (zq_2 - yq_3) \delta \theta) dl \right] dx + \right. \\ & \left. + \int_{s_1} (\varphi_1 \delta u - z\varphi_1 \delta \alpha_1 - y\varphi_1 \delta \alpha_2 + \varphi_2 \delta v + \varphi_3 \delta w + (z\varphi_2 - y\varphi_3) \delta \theta) ds_1 |_x \right\} dt; \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \delta A dt = & \int_t \left\{ \int_x [(\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1) \delta u - \right. \\
& - (M_y(\bar{F}_1) + M_y(\bar{q}_1)) \delta \alpha_1 - (M_z(\bar{F}_1) + M_z(\bar{q}_1)) \delta \alpha_2 + \\
& + (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) \delta v + (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) \delta w + (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) \delta \theta] dx + \\
& \left. + (\bar{\varphi}_1 \delta u - M_y(\varphi_1) \delta \alpha_1 - M_z(\varphi_1) \delta \alpha_2 + \right. \\
& \left. + \bar{\varphi}_2 \delta v + \bar{\varphi}_3 \delta w + M_x(\varphi_{23})|_x \right\} dt;
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

где

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{\varphi}_1 &= \int_y \int_z \varphi_1 dz dy; \quad \bar{\varphi}_2 = \int_y \int_z \varphi_2 dz dy; \quad \bar{\varphi}_3 = \int_y \int_z \varphi_3 dz dy; \\
M_y(\varphi_1) &= \int_y \int_z \varphi_1 \cdot z dz dy; \quad M_z(\varphi_1) = \int_y \int_z \varphi_1 \cdot y dz dy; \\
M_x(\varphi_{23}) &= \int_y \int_z (z \cdot \varphi_2 - y \cdot \varphi_3) dz dy; \\
\bar{F}_1 &= \int_y \int_z F_1 dz dy; \quad \bar{F}_2 = \int_y \int_z F_2 dz dy; \quad \bar{F}_3 = \int_y \int_z F_3 dz dy;
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_y(F_1) &= \int_y \int_z F_1 \cdot z dz dy; \quad M_z(F_1) = \int_y \int_z F_1 \cdot y dz dy; \\
M_x(F_{23}) &= \int_y \int_z (z \cdot F_2 - y \cdot F_3) dz dy; \\
\bar{q}_1 &= \int_y \int_z q_1 dz dy; \quad \bar{q}_2 = \int_y \int_z q_2 dz dy; \quad \bar{q}_3 = \int_y \int_z q_3 dz dy; \\
M_y(q_1) &= \int_y \int_z q_1 \cdot z dz dy; \quad M_z(q_1) = \int_y \int_z q_1 \cdot y dz dy; \\
M_x(q_{23}) &= \int_y \int_z (z \cdot q_2 - y \cdot q_3) dz dy.
\end{aligned}$$

6 Вывод вариационного уравнения колебаний стержней

Полученные результаты вариации кинетической энергии (5) потенциальной энергии (16) и работы внешних сил (20) подставляем на вариационный принцип Остроградского - Гамильтона (2), в результате получаем вариационное уравнение стержня в геометрически нелинейной постановке.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_t (\delta K - \delta \Pi + \delta A) dt = \\
&= \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta u + \right. \\
&+ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta v + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta w - \\
&- \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\
&- \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\
&+ \left. \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx - \\
&- \int_t \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta u + \right. \\
&+ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta v + \\
&+ \left. \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta w - \right. \\
&- \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\
&- \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\
&+ \left. \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx dt - \\
&- \int_t \left\{ \int_x \left[\frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x} \right] \delta u + \left[\frac{\partial Q_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x} \right] \delta v + \right. \\
&+ \left[\frac{\partial Q_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x} \right] \delta w + \left[\frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x} \right] \delta \alpha_1 + \\
&+ \left. \left[\frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \left[\frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx + \\
&+ [N_x + R_1] \delta u + [Q_2 + R_2] \delta v + [Q_3 + R_3] \delta w + \\
&+ [M_y + R_4] \delta \alpha_1 + [M_z + R_5] \delta \alpha_2 + [M_x + R_6] \delta \theta|_x \} dt + \\
&+ \int_t \left\{ \int_x [\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1] \delta u - (M_y(\bar{F}_1) + M_y(\bar{q}_1)) \delta \alpha_1 - \right. \\
&- (M_z(\bar{F}_1) + M_z(\bar{q}_1)) \delta \alpha_2 + \\
&+ (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) \delta v + (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) \delta w + \\
&+ (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) \delta \theta] dx + \\
&+ [\bar{\varphi}_1 \delta u - M_y(\varphi_1) \delta \alpha_1 - M_z(\varphi_1) \delta \alpha_2 + \\
&+ \bar{\varphi}_2 \delta v + \bar{\varphi}_3 \delta w + M_x(\varphi_{23}) \delta \theta]|_x \} dt = 0. \tag{21}
\end{aligned}$$

Здесь приводим подобные слагаемые

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int_t (\delta K - \delta \Pi + \delta A) dt = \\
 & - \int_t \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1) \right] \delta u + \right. \\
 & + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial Q_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) \right] \delta v + \\
 & + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial Q_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) \right] \delta w - \\
 & - \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \right. \\
 & + \left. \frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x} - (M_y(\bar{F}_1) + M_y(\bar{q}_1)) \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\
 & - \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x} + \right. \\
 & + \left. \frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x} - (M_z(\bar{F}_1) + M_z(\bar{q}_1)) \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\
 & + \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x} + \right. \\
 & + \left. \frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x} + (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) \right] \delta \theta \Big\} dx + \\
 & + [N_x + R_1 + \bar{q}_1] \delta u + [Q_2 + R_2 + \bar{q}_2] \delta v + \\
 & + [Q_3 + R_3 + \bar{q}_3] \delta w + [M_y + R_4 - M_y(\varphi_1)] \delta \alpha_1 + \\
 & + [M_z + R_5 - M_z(\varphi_1)] \delta \alpha_2 + \\
 & + [M_x + R_6 + M_x(\varphi_{23})] \delta \theta|_x dt + \\
 & + \int_x \left\{ \left[\rho F \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta u + \right. \\
 & + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta v + \left[\rho F \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta w + \\
 & - \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_1 - \\
 & - \left[\rho S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_2 + \\
 & + \left. \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta \theta \right\} dx |_t = 0;
 \end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

Вариации не известных функции $\delta u, \delta \alpha_1, \delta \alpha_2, \delta v, \delta w, \delta \theta$ не равняются нулю. Поэтому их коэффициенты должны равняться нулю. Исходя из этого положения можем получить из вариационного уравнения (22) следующие системы уравнения с соответствующими начальными и граничными условиями.

Уравнения движения стержня:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
 & + \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1) = 0; \\
 & -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial Q_2}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) = 0; \\
 & -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial Q_3}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) = 0; \\
 & \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
 & + \frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x} - (M_y(\bar{F}_1) + M_y(\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \\
 & \rho S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x} - (M_z(\bar{F}_1) + M_z(\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \\
 & -\rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x} + (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) = 0;
 \end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

Начальные условия:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\rho F \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta u \Big|_t = 0; \\
 & \left[-\rho S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \rho I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} + \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_1 \Big|_t = 0; \\
 & \left[-\rho S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial t} + \rho I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial t} \right] \delta \alpha_2 \Big|_t = 0; \\
 & \left[\rho F \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta v \Big|_t = 0; \\
 & \left[\rho F \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta w \Big|_t = 0; \\
 & \left[\rho S_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} - \rho S_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} \right] \delta \theta \Big|_t = 0.
 \end{aligned} \tag{24}$$

Границные условия:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [-N_x + R_1 + \bar{\varphi}_1] \delta u \Big|_x = 0; \\
 & [-Q_2 + R_2 + \bar{\varphi}_2] \delta v \Big|_x = 0; \\
 & [-Q_3 + R_3 + \bar{\varphi}_3] \delta w \Big|_x = 0; \\
 & [-M_y + R_4 + M_y(\varphi_1)] \delta \alpha_1 \Big|_x = 0; \\
 & [-M_z + R_5 + M_z(\varphi_1)] \delta \alpha_2 \Big|_x = 0; \\
 & [-M_x + R_6 + M_x(\varphi_{23})] \delta \theta \Big|_x = 0.
 \end{aligned}$$

На основе закона Гука выражении $N_x, Q_2, Q_3, M_y, M_z, M_x$ в перемещениях получаем из соотношения (1).

Компоненты напряжений на основе закона Гука берем с учетом (6) в виде [13, 33, 45–47]:

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{11} &= Ee_{11} = E \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} = E \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right); \\ \sigma_{12} &= Ge_{12} = G \left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \right) = G \left(-\alpha_2 + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right); \\ \sigma_{13} &= Ge_{13} = G \left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \right) = G \left(-\alpha_1 + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right);\end{aligned}\quad (25)$$

где E - модуль упругости, G - модуль сдвига.

$$\begin{aligned}N_x &= \int_y \int_z \sigma_{11} dz dy = \int_y \int_z Ee_{11} dz dy = \\ &= E \int_y \int_z \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} dz dy = E \int_y \int_z \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (u - z\alpha_1 - y\alpha_2) dz dy = \\ &= E \int_y \int_z \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\ &= E \left(F \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right); \\ N_x &= EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\ Q_2 &= \int_y \int_z \sigma_{12} dz dy = \int_y \int_z Ge_{12} dz dy = \\ &= G \int_y \int_z \left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\ &= G \int_y \int_z \left(-\alpha_2 + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy; \\ Q_2 &= -GF\alpha_2 + GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\ Q_3 &= \int_y \int_z \sigma_{13} dz dy = \\ &= \int_y \int_z Ge_{13} dz dy = G \int_y \int_z \left(\frac{\partial u_1}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_3}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\ &= G \int_y \int_z \left(-\alpha_1 + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy; \\ Q_3 &= -GF\alpha_1 + GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x};\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_y &= \int_y \int_z \sigma_{11} \cdot z dz dy = \int_y \int_z Eze_{11} dz dy = \\
&= E \int_y \int_z z \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} dz dy = \\
&= E \int_y \int_z \left(z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - z^2 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - yz \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= E \left(S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right); \\
M_y &= ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
M_z &= \int_y \int_z \sigma_{11} \cdot y dz dy = \int_y \int_z Eye_{11} dz dy = \\
&= E \int_y \int_z y \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x} dz dy = E \int_y \int_z \left(y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - yz \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - y^2 \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= E \left(S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right); \\
M_z &= ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
M_x &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}z - \sigma_{13}y) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[Gz \left(-\alpha_2 + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) - Gy \left(-\alpha_1 + \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \right] dz dy = \\
&= -GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
&\quad + GS_z \alpha_1 - GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + GI_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_x &= GS_z \alpha_1 - GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + GI_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{11}(\sigma_{11}z^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{11}z^2) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[E \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - Ez \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - Ey \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] z^2 dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[Ez^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - Ez^3 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - Eyz^2 \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] dz dy = \\
&= EI_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(z^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(yz^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
M_{11}(\sigma_{11}y^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{11}y^2) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[E \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - Ez \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - Ey \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] y^2 dz dy =
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \int_y \int_z \left[E y^2 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E z y^2 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E y^3 \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] dz dy = \\
&= EI_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI (zy^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI (y^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
M_{11}(\sigma_{11}yz) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{11}yz) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[E \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - Ez \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - Ey \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left[Eyz \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - Eyz^2 \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - Eyz^2 z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] dz dy = \\
&= EI_{yz} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI (yz^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI (y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
M_{12}(\sigma_{12}y) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}y) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G \alpha_2 + G \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) y dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gy \alpha_2 + Gy \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gzy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= -GS_z \alpha_2 + GS_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{12}(\sigma_{12}z) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}z) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G \alpha_2 + G \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) z dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gz \alpha_2 + Gz \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz^2 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= -GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{12}(\sigma_{12}y^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}y^2) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G \alpha_2 + G \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) y^2 dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gy^2 \alpha_2 + Gy^2 \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gzy^2 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= -GI_z \alpha_2 + GI_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI (zy^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{12}(\sigma_{12}z^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}z^2) dz dy =
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_2 + G \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) z^2 dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gz^2 \alpha_2 + Gz^2 \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz^3 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&\quad = -GI_y \alpha_2 + GI_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI(z^3) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{12}(\sigma_{12}yz) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{12}yz) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_2 + G \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) yz dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gyz \alpha_2 + Gyz \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + Gyz^2 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&\quad = -GI_{yz} \alpha_2 + GI_{yz} \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI(yz^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{13}(\sigma_{13}y) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{13}y) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_1 + G \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) yd dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gy \alpha_1 + Gy \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy^2 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&\quad = -GS_z \alpha_1 + GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{13}(\sigma_{13}z) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{13}z) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_1 + G \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) zd dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gz \alpha_1 + Gz \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gyz \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&\quad = -GS_y \alpha_1 + GS_y \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{13}(\sigma_{13}z^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{13}z^2) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_1 + G \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) z^2 dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gz^2 \alpha_1 + Gz^2 \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gyz^2 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&\quad = -GI_y \alpha_1 + GI_y \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI(yz^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x};
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_{13}(\sigma_{13}y^2) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{13}y^2) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_1 + G \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) y^2 dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gy^2\alpha_1 + Gy^2 \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy^3 \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= -GI_z\alpha_1 + GI_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI(y^3) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
M_{13}(\sigma_{13}yz) &= \int_y \int_z (\sigma_{13}yz) dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-G\alpha_1 + G \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) yz dz dy = \\
&= \int_y \int_z \left(-Gyz\alpha_1 + Gyz \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - Gy^2 z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) dz dy = \\
&= -GI_{yz}\alpha_1 + GI_{yz} \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
I(y^2 z) &= \int_y \int_z (y^2 z) dz dy; \quad I(yz^2) = \\
&= \int_y \int_z (yz^2) dz dy; \quad I(y^3) = \\
&= \int_y \int_z (y^3) dz dy; \quad I(z^3) = \int_y \int_z (z^3) dz dy;
\end{aligned} \tag{26}$$

Теперь определяем нелинейной части уравнений (23):

$$\begin{aligned}
R_1 &= \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \\
&\quad - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
&\quad - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x}; \\
\frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x} &= \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \\
&\quad + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - \\
&\quad - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
&\quad - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - \\
&\quad - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2}; \\
R_2 &= \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left(-GF\alpha_1 + GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \theta; \\
\frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x} &= \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left(-GF \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - GS_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right) \theta + \\
& + \left(-GF\alpha_1 + GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
R_3 &= \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(-GF\alpha_2 + GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \theta; \\
\frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x} &= \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - \\
& - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} - \\
& - \left(-GF \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right) \theta - \\
& - \left(-GF\alpha_2 + GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
R_4 &= - \left(M_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\
& \left. - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) \alpha_1 \right); \\
\frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x} &= - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2)) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} zy)) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} zy) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \alpha_2 + M_{12} (z \sigma_{12}) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{13} (z \sigma_{13})) \alpha_1 + M_{13} (z \sigma_{13}) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x}; \\
R_5 = & - \left(M_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} yz) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\
& \left. - M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \alpha_2 - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \alpha_1 \right); \\
\frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x} = & - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} yz)) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} yz) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2)) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y)) \alpha_2 + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y)) \alpha_1 + M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x};
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_6 = & M_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - M_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} z) - \\
& - M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y) + M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y) \theta + M_{13} (\sigma_{13} z) \theta + \\
& + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}; \\
\frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x} = & M_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} - M_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x} \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x} \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{12} (\sigma_{12} z)) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{13} (\sigma_{13} y)) + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y)) \theta + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{13} (\sigma_{13} z)) \theta + \\
& + (M_{12} (\sigma_{12} y)) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + M_{13} (\sigma_{13} z) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
& + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} z^2)) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (M_{11} (\sigma_{11} y^2)) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}.
\end{aligned} \tag{27}$$

В формулах (23) и (27) вставляя значения

$$\begin{aligned}
 & N_x, Q_2, Q_3, M_y, M_z, M_x, \\
 & R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, \\
 & \frac{\partial N_x}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial Q_2}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial Q_3}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_y}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_z}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_x}{\partial x}, \\
 & \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial R_3}{\partial x}, \\
 & \frac{\partial R_4}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial R_5}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial R_6}{\partial x}
 \end{aligned} \tag{28}$$

имеем:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
 & + EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} + \\
 & + \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - \\
 & - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
 & - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - \\
 & - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \\
 & - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} + (\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1) = 0; \\
 & -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} - GF \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
 & + \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \\
 & + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
 & + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
 & + \left(-GF \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - GS_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right) \theta + \\
 & + \left(-GF \alpha_1 + GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) = 0;
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\rho F \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} - GF \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - GS_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
& \quad \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
& \quad + ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad + \left(EF \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - ES_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - ES_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left(-GF \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + GF \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right) \theta - \\
& \quad - \left(-GF \alpha_2 + GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) = 0; \\
& \quad \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
& \quad + ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left[EI_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI(z^3) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left[EI_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(z^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left[EI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left[EI_{yz} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} - \\
& \quad - \left[-GS_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + GI_y \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right] \alpha_2 - \\
& \quad - \left[-GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left[-GS_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - GI_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right] \alpha_1 - \\
& \quad - \left[-GS_y \alpha_1 + GS_y \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$- (M_y (\bar{F}_1) + M_y (\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \quad (29)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial t^2} + \\
& + E S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - E I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} - \\
& - \left(E S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - E I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \\
& - \left(E S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left[E I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I (z^2 y) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - E I (y^2 z) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[E I_{yz} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I (z^2 y) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E I (y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left[E I_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I (y^2 z) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - E I (y^3) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[E I_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I (y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E I (y^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left[-G S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + G S_z \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + G I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right] \alpha_2 + \\
& + \left[-G S_z \alpha_2 + G S_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + G I_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[-G S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + G S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} - G I_z \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right] \alpha_1 + \\
& + \left[-G S_z \alpha_1 + G S_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - G I_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
& - (M_z (\bar{F}_1) + M_z (\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \\
& - \rho S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \rho S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} - \rho I_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + G I_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + G S_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} - G S_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + G S_z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - G S_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[E S_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left[E S_y \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I_y \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[E S_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + E I_z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \\
& + \left[E S_z \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - E I_{yz} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} + E I_z \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[E I_\rho \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E I (z^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - E I (y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\
& \left. - E I (yz^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - E I (y^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left[EI_\rho \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - EI(z^3) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - EI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial x^2} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. - EI(yz^2) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} - EI(y^3) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial x^2} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[-GS_z \alpha_1 - GS_z \alpha_2 + GS_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[-GS_z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + GS_z \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + GS_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} \right] \theta + \\
& + \left[-GS_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} - GS_z \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + GI_\rho \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} \right] + \\
& \quad + (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) = 0;
\end{aligned}$$

Границные условия:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left[-EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \bar{\varphi}_1 \right] \delta u \right|_x = 0; \\
& \quad \left. \left[GF \alpha_2 - GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + \left(-GF \alpha_1 + GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \theta + \bar{\varphi}_2 \right] \delta v \right|_x = 0; \\
& \quad \left. \left[GF \alpha_1 - GF \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + GS_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(EF \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - ES_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - ES_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(-GF \alpha_2 + GF \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \theta + \bar{\varphi}_3 \right] \delta w \right|_x = 0; \\
& \quad \left. \left[-ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left[EI_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(z^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[EI_{yz} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(z^2 y) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[-GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_y \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \alpha_2 \right] \alpha_2 + \\
& + \left[-GS_y \alpha_1 + GS_y \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \alpha_2 \right] \alpha_1 + M_y(\varphi_1) \Big|_x = 0; \\
& \quad \left[ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right. \\
& \quad - \left[\left(ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \right. \\
& \quad - \left(EI_{yz} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(yz^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(y^2 z) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left(EI_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI(zy^2) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI(y^3) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left(-GS_z \alpha_2 + GS_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GI_{yz} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \alpha_1 - \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left(-GS_z \alpha_1 + GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_z \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right) \alpha_2 \right] \delta \theta \Big|_x = 0; \\
& \quad \left[-GS_z \alpha_1 + GS_y \alpha_2 - GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} - GI_\rho \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + \right. \\
& \quad + \left[ES_y \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_y \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - \\
& \quad - \left[ES_z \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - EI_{yz} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} + EI_z \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + \\
& \quad + \left[-GS_y \alpha_2 + GS_z \alpha_1 + GS_y \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} - GS_z \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + GI_\rho \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \right] + \quad (30) \\
& \quad + \left[-GS_y \alpha_1 - GS_z \alpha_2 + GS_z \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + GS_y \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} \right] \theta + \\
& \quad + \left[EI_\rho \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - E(I(z^3) - EI(y^2 z)) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial x} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. - E(I(yz^2) + I(y^3)) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} + M_x(\varphi_{23}) \Big|_x = 0;
\end{aligned}$$

В системе уравнения (29) и граничным условиям (30) вводим безразмерные параметры:

$$x = l \cdot \bar{x}; \quad u = a\bar{u}; \quad v = a\bar{v}; \quad w = a\bar{w}; \quad t = t_0\bar{t};$$

Потом систему уравнений (29) и граничных условий (30) будем делить на

$$\frac{EFa^2}{l^2}.$$

Здесь принимаем

$$\frac{\rho \cdot l^2}{Et_0^2} = 1.$$

Отсюда определяем t_0 .

$$t_0 = l \sqrt{\frac{\rho}{E}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \\
& + \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left(\frac{a \partial \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left(\frac{a \partial^2 \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (\bar{F}_1 + \bar{q}_1) = 0; \\
& -\frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{t}^2} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{G}{E} \frac{l}{a} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left(\frac{a \partial \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left(\frac{a \partial^2 \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left(-\frac{Gl}{Ea} \alpha_1 + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left(-\frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \theta + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (\bar{F}_2 + \bar{q}_2) = 0; \\
& -\frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{a \partial \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left(\frac{a \partial^2 \bar{u}}{l \partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(-\frac{Gl}{Ea} \alpha_2 + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(-\frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{G}{E} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \theta + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (\bar{F}_3 + \bar{q}_3) = 0; \\
& \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \\
& + \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(z^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GJ_y}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial w}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GJ_{yz}}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GJ_y}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \alpha_2 + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GJ_{yz}}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \alpha_1 + \\
& - \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (M_y(\bar{F}_1) + M_y(\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \\
& \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}^2} - \frac{I_z}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}^2} + \\
& + \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_z}{Fal} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} +
\end{aligned} \tag{31}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left[\frac{I_z}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial x} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GI_{yz} l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GI_z}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{GI_z}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \alpha_1 + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GI_{yz}}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \alpha_2 - \\
& - \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (M_z(\bar{F}_1) + M_z(\bar{q}_1)) = 0; \\
& - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial t^2} + \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} - \frac{I_\rho}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial t^2} + \frac{GI_\rho}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \\
& - \frac{GS_z}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_y}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_z}{Fa l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{I_z}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial w}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_\rho}{Fa l} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{I(yz^2)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^3)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_\rho}{Fa l} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(z^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{I(yz^2)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{I(y^3)}{Fa^2 l} \frac{\partial^2 \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] \theta + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} - \frac{GS_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial^2 \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}^2} + \frac{GI_\rho}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial \bar{x}^2} \right] + \\
& + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} (M_x(F_{23}) + M_x(q_{23})) = 0;
\end{aligned}$$

Границные условия:

$$\left[-\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left(\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} \bar{\varphi}_1 \Big|_{\bar{x}} = 0; \\
& \left[\frac{Gl^2}{Ea^2} \alpha_2 - \frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \right. \\
& + \left(\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left(\frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left. \left(-\frac{Gl^2}{Ea^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \theta + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} \bar{\varphi}_2 \right] \delta \bar{v} \Big|_{\bar{x}} = 0; \\
& \left[\frac{Gl^2}{Ea^2} \alpha_1 - \frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \\
& - \left(\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{S_z l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z l}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz} l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left. \left(-\frac{Gl^2}{Ea^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{Gl}{Ea} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \theta + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} \bar{\varphi}_3 \right] \delta \bar{w} \Big|_{\bar{x}} = 0; \\
& \left[-\frac{S_y l}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_y l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_{yz} l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \\
& - \left(\frac{S_y}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& - \left[\frac{I_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^3)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_y l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GI_y l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \alpha_2 + \\
& + \left. \left[-\frac{GS_y l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GI_{yz} l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \alpha_1 + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} M_y(\varphi_1) \right] \delta \alpha_1 \Big|_{\bar{x}} = 0; \\
& \left[-\frac{S_z l}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_{yz} l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_y l}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \\
& - \left(\frac{S_z}{Fl} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_z}{Fal} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right) \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \\
& + \left[\frac{I_{yz}}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(z^2 y)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left[\frac{I_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^2 z)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I(y^3)}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GI_{yz} l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \alpha_2 + \\
& + \left[-\frac{GS_z l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GI_z l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \alpha_1 + \frac{l^2}{EFa^2} M_z(\varphi_1) \Big| \delta \alpha_2 = 0; \\
& \left[-\frac{GS_z l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_y l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 - \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GI_\rho l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \left[\frac{S_y}{F} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \left[\frac{S_z}{F} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{I_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \left[-\frac{GS_y l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_z l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GI_\rho l}{EFa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \left[-\frac{GS_y l^2}{EFa^2} \alpha_1 - \frac{GS_z}{EFa^2} \alpha_2 + \frac{GS_z l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{GS_y l}{EFa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \theta + \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \left[\frac{I_\rho}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{x}} - \frac{(I(z^3) - I(y^2 z))}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{x}} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \frac{(I(yz^2) + I(y^3))}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{x}} \right] \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{x}} + \frac{l}{EFa^2} M_x(\varphi_{23}) \right] \delta \theta \Big|_x = 0; \tag{32}
\end{aligned}$$

Начальные условия:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}} - \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] \delta \bar{u} \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \\
& \left[\frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{t}} + \frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] t_0 \delta \bar{v} \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \\
& \left[\frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{t}} - \frac{\rho S_z}{EFa} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] t_0 \delta \bar{w} \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \\
& \left[-\frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}} + \frac{I_y}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}} + \frac{I_{yz}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] t_0 \delta \alpha_1 \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \\
& \left[-\frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial \bar{t}} + \frac{I_{zy}}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_1}{\partial \bar{t}} + \frac{I_z}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \alpha_2}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] t_0 \delta \alpha_2 \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \\
& \left[\frac{S_y}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial \bar{t}} - \frac{S_z}{Fa} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial \bar{t}} - \frac{I_\rho}{Fa^2} \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \bar{t}} \right] t_0 \delta \theta \Big|_{\bar{t}} = 0; \tag{33}
\end{aligned}$$

7 Заключение

Таким образом в геометрически нелинейной постановке получали краевую задачу колебания стержней. В качестве примера можно рассмотрит задачу разработка обобщенной нелинейной модели движения буровых штанг неглубокого бурения с учетом конечных деформаций.

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THE OUTPUT OF THE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF VIBRATIONS OF RODS AT A GEOMETRICALLY NONLINEAR STATEMENT

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In this paper we consider the derivation of differential equations for the vibration of rods under a geometrically nonlinear formulation. Applying of Hamilton – Ostrogradsky's variation principle, differential equations of the vibration of rods are derived for a geometrically nonlinear formulation. Also given are the corresponding natural initial and boundary conditions. In the introduction of this review of research works in nonlinear formulations of the vibrations of the rods in our Republic and in foreign countries.

Keywords: oscillations, rod, geometrically nonlinear formulation, of Hamilton – Ostrogradsky's variation principle, the variation of kinetic energy, the variation of potential energy, the variation of work of external forces

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